CERTIFICATE OF EFS FILING UNDER 37 CFR §1.8

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being electronically transmitted to the United States Patent and Trademark Office. Commissioner for Patents, via the EFS pursuant to 37 CFR \$1.8 on the below date:

Date: May 4, 2009 Name: G. Peter Nichols Signature: /G. Peter Nichols/

BRINKS HOFER GILSON &LIONE

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE										
In re	Appln. of:	Shook	et al.							
Appln. No.: 10/561,			1,597			Examiner	: W	/ilkins		
Filed	1:	May 1	5, 200	6			Art Unit:	1	795	
For:		Electrochemical Reduction of Metal Oxides					Conf. No.	: 9	858	
Attor	ney Docke	t No.:								
TRANSMITTAL Mail Stop Amendment Commissioner for Patents PO Box 1450										
	Alexandria, VA 22313-1450									
Sir:	Sir:									
Attached Is/are: Second Supplemental Information Disclosure Statement; PTO Form 1449 and cited references A13-A14. Fee calculation: No additional fee is required. Small Entity. An extension fee in an amount of \$										
	Claima B	emaining		Highest No.	Present	S	nall Entity	\vdash	Not a S	mall Entity
		endment		Previously Paid For	Extra	Rate	Add'l Fee	OR	Rate	Add'l Fee
Total			Minus			x \$2		\vdash	x \$52=	
Indep.			Minus			+\$19		-	x \$220=	
First Presentation of Multiple Dep. Claim +5								-	+ \$390=	
Total \$ Total \$ Fee payment:										
	Please charge Deposit Account No. 23-1925 in the amount of \$ for									
Payment by credit card in the amount of \$ (Form PTO-2038 is attached).										
The Director is hereby authorized to charge payment of any additional filling fees required under 37 CFR § 1.1 and any patent application processing fees under 37 CFR § 1.1 associated with this paper (including are extension fee required to ensure that this paper is timely filed), or to credit any overpayment, to Depos Account No. 23-1925.								r (including any		

May 4, 2009

Date

Respectfully submitted, /G. Peter Nichols/

G. Peter Nichols, Reg. No. 34,401

CERTIFICATE OF EFS FILING UNDER 37 CFR \$1.8

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being electronically transmitted to the United States Patent and Trademark Office, Commissioner for Patents, via the EFS pursuant to 37 CFR §1.8 on the below date:

Date: May 4, 2009 Name: G. Peter Nichols Signature: /G. Peter Nichols/

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Appln. of: Shook et al.

 Appln. No.:
 10/561,597
 Examiner:
 Wilkins

 Filed:
 May 15, 2006
 Art Unit:
 1795

For: Electrochemical Reduction of

Metal Oxides

Attorney Docket No: 9378/198

SECOND SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

Confirmation No.: 9858

Mail Stop Amendment Commissioner for Patents PO Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

In accordance with the duty of disclosure under 37 CFR §1.56 and §§1.97-1.98, and more particularly in accordance with 37 CFR §1.97(b), Applicants hereby cite the following reference(s):

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS								
DOCUMENT NO.	DATE	NAME						
5,089,094	02/18/92	Ogasawara et al.						
5,006,209	04/09/91	Beck et al.						
2008/0149495	06/26/08	Mukunthan et al.						
2008/0047845	02/28/08	Rigby et al.						
2007/0251833	11/01/07	Ratchev et al.						
2007/0193877	08/23/07	Rigby et al.						
2007/0181438	08/09/07	Olivares et al.						
2007/0131560	06/14/07	Ratchev et al.						
2006/0191799	08/31/06	Strezov						
2006/0180462	08/17/06	Strezov et al.						
2005/0050989	03/10/05	Osborn et al.						
2004/0237711	12/02/04	Ono et al.						

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS							
DOCUMENT NO.	DATE	COUNTRY					
WO03/002785	01/09/03	PCT					

OTHER ART - NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS

English Translation of Russian Office Action dated January 19, 2009 relating to Russian Appln. No. 2006137273/02 (040574) filed 22.03.2005 based upon PCT/AU2005/000409 corresponding to U.S. Appln. No. 11,522/761 filed 09/18/2006

Applicants are enclosing Form PTO-1449 (one sheet), along with a copy of each listed reference for which a copy is required under 37 CFR §1.98(a)(2). As each of the listed references is in English, no further commentary is believed to be necessary, 37 C.F.R §1.98(a)(3). Applicants respectfully request the Examiner's consideration of the above reference(s) and entry thereof into the record of this application.

By submitting this Statement, Applicants are attempting to fully comply with the duty of candor and good faith mandated by 37 CFR §1.56. As such, this Statement is not intended to constitute an admission that any of the enclosed references, or other information referred to therein, constitutes "prior art" or is otherwise "material to patentability," as that phrase is defined in 37 CFR §1.56(a).

The Applicants have calculated no fee to be due in connection with the filing of this Information Disclosure Statement. However, the Director is authorized to charge any fee deficiency associated with the filing of this Information Disclosure Statement to a deposit account, as authorized in the Transmittal accompanying this Information Disclosure Statement.

Respectfully submitted,

May 4, 2009 /G. Peter Nichols/
Date G. Peter Nichols

G. Peter Nichols, Reg. No. 34,401